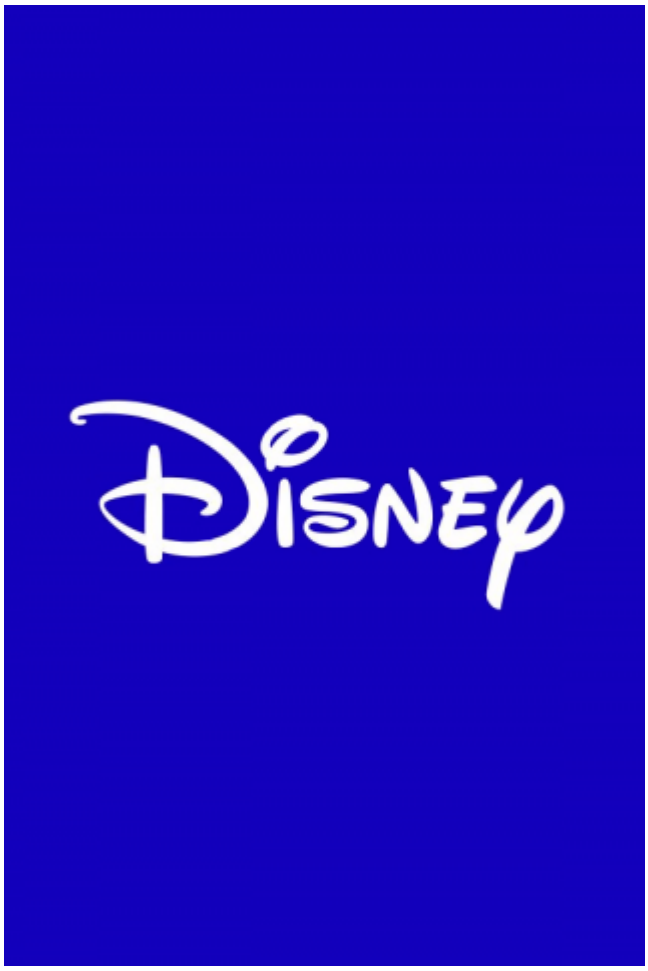
LILO & STITCH 2

LILO & STITCH 2



Дата старту: 25.05.2028

© 2026 KINOMANIA, Inc. All rights reserved.